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THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV., BERNADETTE VALLEZ,
individually, and as guardian ad litem for X.S.A., B.T. and I.P.T.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV, by and through its administrator of the estate; BERNADETTE VALLEZ, individually; X.S.A., a minor, by and through her Guardian Ad Litem, BERNADETTE VALLEZ; B.T., a minor, by and through his Guardian Ad Litem, BERNADETTE VALLEZ; and I.P.T., a minor, by and through her Guardian Ad Litem, BERNADETTE VALLEZ,	Case No.: # _____
Plaintiffs,	PLAINTIFFS' COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES
vs.	
CITY OF SAN JOSE, and DOES 1-10 inclusive,	
Defendants.	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Fourth Amendment – Detention and Arrest (42 U.S.C. §1983)2. Fourth Amendment – Excessive Force (42 U.S.C. §1983)3. Fourth Amendment – Denial of Medical Care (42 U.S.C. §1983)4. Substantive Due Process – Deprivation of Life Without Due Process (42 U.S.C. §1983)5. First and Fourteenth Amendments – Interference with Familial Relationship (42 U.S.C. §1983)6. Municipal Liability – Failure to Train (42 U.S.C. 1983)7. Municipal Liability – Ratification (42 U.S.C. §1983)8. Municipal Liability – Unconstitutional Custom, Practice, or Policy (42 U.S.C. §1983)
	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

1. Plaintiffs, THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV., by and through its administrator of the estate, BERNNADETTE VALLEZ, individually, and as guardian ad litem for X.S.A., B.T. and I.P.T (hereinafter, collectively as "Plaintiffs"), complain of Defendants CITY OF SAN JOSE and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, and allege as follows:

INTRODUCTION

2. This civil rights action seeks compensatory and punitive damages from Defendants for violating various rights under the United States Constitution in connection with the fatal officer involved killing of Plaintiffs son and brother, Fernando Arturo Alvarez, IV (hereinafter as “DECEDENT”) on August 22, 2019, in the City of San Jose, County of Santa Clara, California.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

3. This Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1331 and 1333(a)(3)-(4) because Plaintiff asserts claims arising under the laws of the United States, including 42 U.S.C. §1983 and the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution.

4. Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because Defendants reside in this district and all incidents, events, and occurrences giving rise to this action occurred in this district.

PARTIES

5. At all relevant times, THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV (hereinafter as “DECEDENT”) was an individual residing in the City of Modesto, County of Stanislaus, California.

6. Plaintiff BERNADETTE VALLEZ (“BERNADETTE”) is an individual residing in the city of Modesto, county of Stanislaus, California, and is the biological mother of DECEDEDENT. BERNADETTE sues collectively in her individual capacity as the mother of DECEDEDENT, in a representative capacity and as guardian ad litem to Plaintiffs X.S.A., B.T. and I.P.T..

7. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff X.S.A. was a minor residing in the county of Stanislas, California and is the biological younger sister of DECEDENT. X.S.A. sues in her individual capacity and by and through her guardian ad litem, BERNNADETTE.

1 8. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff B.T. was a minor residing in the county of Stanislas,
2 California and is the biological younger brother of DECEDENT. B.T. sues in his individual
3 capacity and by and through his guardian ad litem, BERNADETTE.

4 9. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff I.P.T. was a minor residing in the county of
5 Stanislas, California and is the biological younger brother of DECEDENT. I.P.T. sues in his
6 individual capacity and by and through his guardian ad litem, BERNADETTE.

7 10. At all times relevant, Defendant CITY OF SAN JOSE (hereinafter as the “CITY”) is and
8 was a municipal corporation existing under the laws of the State of California. CITY is a
9 chartered subdivision of the State of California with the capacity to be sued. CITY is responsible
10 for the actions, omissions, policies, procedures, practices, and customs of its various agents and
11 agencies, including the San Jose Police Department (hereinafter as “SJPD”) and its agents and
12 employees. At all times relevant, Defendant CITY was responsible for assuring that the actions,
13 omissions, policies, procedures, practices and customs of the SJPD and its employees and agents
14 complied with laws of the United States and of the State of California. At all relevant times,
15 CITY was the employer of Defendants 1-10.

16 11. Defendants DOES 1-5 (hereinafter as “DOE OFFICERS”) are law enforcement officers
17 for the SJPD. DOE OFFICERS were acting under color of law within the course and scope of
18 their duties as officers for the SJPD at all relevant times. Also at all relevant times, DOE
19 OFFICERS were acting with the complete authority and ratification of their principal, Defendant
20 CITY.

21 12. Defendants DOES 6-8 are supervisory officers for the SJPD who were acting under color
22 of law within the course and scope of their duties as officers for the SJPD. DOES 6-8 were
23 acting with the complete authority and ratification of their principal, Defendant CITY.

24 13. Defendants DOES 9-10 are managerial, supervisorial, and policymaking employees of
25 the SJPD, who were acting under color of law within the course and scope of their duties as
26 managerial, supervisorial, and policymaking employees for the SJPD. DOES 9-10 were acting
27 with the complete authority and ratification of their principal, Defendant CITY.

28 14. On information and belief, DOES 1-10 were residents of the City of San Jose.

1 15. In doing the acts and failing and omitting to act as hereinafter described, Defendants
 2 DOE OFFICERS were acting on the implied and actual permission and consent of the SJPD and
 3 Defendants DOES 6-10.

4 16. In doing the acts and failing and omitting to act as hereinafter described, Defendants
 5 DOES 1-10 were acting on the implied and actual permission and consent of CITY.

6 17. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, association or otherwise of
 7 Defendants DOES 1-10, inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiffs, who otherwise sue these
 8 Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff may seek leave to amend this complaint to show
 9 the true names and capacity of these Defendants when they have been ascertained and new
 10 information comes to light. Each of the fictitiously-named Defendants is responsible in some
 11 manner for the conduct or liabilities alleged herein.

12 18. At all times mentioned herein, each and every defendant was the agent of each and every
 13 other defendant and had the legal duty to oversee and supervise the hiring, conduct, and
 14 employment of each and every defendant.

15 19. All of the acts complained of herein by the Plaintiffs against Defendants were done and
 16 performed by said Defendants by and through their authorized agents, servants, and/or
 17 employees, all of whom at all relevant times herein were acting within the course, purpose and
 18 scope of said agency, service, and/or employment capacity. Moreover, Defendants and their
 19 agents ratified all of the acts complained of herein.

20 20. DOES 1-10 are sued in their individual capacity.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

21 21. Plaintiffs repeat and re-allege each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of
 22 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

23 22. Upon information and belief, on August 22, 2019, at or about 2:40 a.m., on or near 150
 24 East San Fernando Street in the city of San Jose, DOE OFFICERS initiated a traffic stop on
 25 DECEDENT, Fernando Arturo Alvarez, IV.

26 23. Upon information and belief, DECEDENT fled on his skateboard and DOE OFFICERS
 27 pursued him. As DECEDENT skated away, DOE OFFICERS, under color of law and in the

1 course and scope of their duties, drove their vehicle onto and over DECEDENT, thereby using
 2 excessive force against him and eventually killing him.

3 24. At all relevant times, DECEDENT was unarmed and did not pose an immediate threat of
 4 death or serious bodily injury to himself or to anyone else, including DOE OFFICERS.

5 25. Upon information and belief, after being ran over, DECEDENT was immobile and in
 6 obvious and critical need of emergency medical care and treatment.

7 26. Upon information and belief, Defendants did not timely summon medical care or permit
 8 personnel to treat DECEDENT. The delay of medical care to DECEDENT caused DECEDENT
 9 extreme physical and emotional pain and suffering, and was a contributing cause of
 10 DECEDENT's serious injuries.

11 27. Plaintiffs (excluding DECEDENT) were dependent on DECEDENT, to some extent, for
 12 the necessities of life.

13 28. Plaintiff BERNADETTE is one of DECEDENT's successor-in-interest as defined by
 14 California Code of Civil Procedure Section 377.11, but also is entitled to appointment as
 15 administrator of DECEDENT's estate as defined by California Probate Code Section 8460-8461.
 16 On August 16, 2021, BERNADETTE filed a petition for Letters of Administration (and Letters
 17 of Special Administration) with the Stanislaus County Probate Court.

18 29. BERNADETTE incurred funeral and burial expenses as a result of Defendants'
 19 misconduct.

20 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

21 **Fourth Amendment – Detention and Arrest (42 U.S.C. §1983)**

22 **(By Plaintiff THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV, by and through**
 23 **its administrator of the estate against all Defendants)**

24 30. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of
 25 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

26 31. DOE OFFICERS detained DECEDENT without reasonable suspicion and arrested him
 27 without probable cause.

28 32. When DOE OFFICERS ran DECEDENT over with their vehicle, they violated

DECEDENT's right to be secure in his person against unreasonable searches and seizures as guaranteed to DECEDENT under the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution and applied to state actors by the Fourteenth Amendment.

33. As a direct and proximate result of DOE OFFICERS misconduct DECEDENT suffered extreme physical pain and suffering, and emotional distress up to the time of his death. Additionally, he suffered the loss of life, earning capacity, loss of enjoyment of life, funeral and burial expenses, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, other pecuniary losses not yet ascertained and the loss of DECEDENT's love, affection, society and companionship.

34. The claim against Defendant CITY and DOE OFFICERS is based upon Plaintiff's allegation that SJPD policies, practices or customs were a cause of the injuries suffered by DECEDENT and Plaintiff herein, and as set forth above.

35. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the conduct of DOE OFFICERS were willful, wanton, malicious, and done with reckless disregard for the rights and safety of DECEDENT and therefore warrants the imposition of exemplary and punitive damages as to DOE OFFICERS in an amount to be determined at time of trial.

36. Plaintiff brings this claim as a Special Administrator of the DECEDENT's ESTATE. Plaintiff also seeks attorneys' fees under this claim.

37. Plaintiff also prays for relief as hereunder appears.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Fourth Amendment – Excessive Force (42 U.S.C. §1983)

**(By Plaintiff THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV, by and through
its administrator of the estate against all Defendants)**

38. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

39. Defendants DOE OFFICERS used excessive force against DECEDENT when they ran him over and ultimately killed him (hereinafter as “excessive and deadly force”). Defendants DOE OFFICERS’ unjustified excessive and deadly force deprived DECEDENT of his right to be secure in his person against unreasonable searches and seizures as guaranteed to DECEDENT

1 under the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution and applied to state actors by the
 2 Fourteenth Amendment.

3 40. The running him over with their vehicle was excessive and unreasonable, especially
 4 because DECEDENT posed no immediate threat of death or serious bodily injury at the time of
 5 the incident. Further, Defendants DOE OFFICERS' use of deadly force violated their training
 6 and standard police officer training.

7 41. As a direct and proximate result of DOE OFFICERS misconduct DECEDENT suffered
 8 extreme physical pain and suffering, and emotional distress up to the time of his death.
 9 Additionally, he suffered the loss of life, earning capacity, loss of enjoyment of life, funeral and
 10 burial expenses, attorneys' fees, costs of suit, other pecuniary losses not yet ascertained and the
 11 loss of DECEDENT's love, affection, society and companionship.

12 42. The claim against Defendant CITY and DOE OFFICERS is based upon Plaintiff's
 13 allegation that SJPD policies, practices or customs were a cause of the injuries suffered by
 14 DECEDENT and Plaintiff herein, and as set forth above.

15 43. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the conduct of DOE
 16 OFFICERS were willful, wanton, malicious, and done with reckless disregard for the rights and
 17 safety of DECEDENT and therefore warrants the imposition of exemplary and punitive damages
 18 as to DOE OFFICERS in an amount to be determined at time of trial.

19 44. Plaintiff brings this claim as a Special Administrator of the DECEDENT's ESTATE.
 20 Plaintiff also seeks attorneys' fees under this claim.

21 45. Plaintiff also prays for relief as hereunder appears.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Fourth Amendment – Denial of Medical Care (42 U.S.C. §1983)

23 **(By Plaintiff THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV, by and through**
 24 **its administrator of the estate against DOE OFFICERS against all Defendants)**

25 46. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of
 26 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

27 47. Defendants knew that failure to provide timely medical treatment to DECEDENT could

1 result in further significant injury, great bodily harm, death, or the unnecessary and wanton
2 infliction of pain, but disregarded that serious medical need, causing him great bodily harm and
3 death.

4 48. Upon information and belief, in particular, Defendants took actions which caused
5 DECEDENT to go into a state of unconsciousness and then delayed resuscitation attempts,
6 withholding vital information from hospital personnel regarding the full extent of DECEDENT's
7 injuries, which made it difficult for medical personnel to provide the timely medical treatment
8 DECEDENT required to survive his injuries.

9 49. The denial of medical care by Defendants DOE OFFICERS deprived DECEDENT of his
10 right to be secure in his person against unreasonable searches and seizures as guaranteed to
11 DECEDENT under the Fourth Amendment to the United States Constitution and applied to state
12 actors by the Fourteenth Amendment.

13 50. As a result of the foregoing, Defendants are liable for DECEDENT's injuries, either
14 because they were integral participants in the excessive use of force, or because they failed to
15 intervene to prevent these violations.

16 51. The claim against Defendant CITY and DOE OFFICERS is based upon Plaintiff's
17 allegation that SJPD policies, practices or customs were a cause of the injuries suffered by
18 DECEDENT and Plaintiff herein, and as set forth above.

19 52. As a direct and legal result of Defendants' acts and omissions, Plaintiff suffered damages,
20 including, but not limited to, loss of earnings and earning capacity, loss of enjoyment of life, pain
21 and suffering, physical injuries and sickness, emotional distress, funeral and burial expenses,
22 attorneys' fees, costs of suit, other pecuniary losses not yet ascertained and the loss of
23 DECEDENT's love, affection, society and companionship.

24 53. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the conduct of DOE
25 OFFICERS were willful, wanton, malicious, and done with reckless disregard for the rights and
26 safety of DECEDENT and therefore warrants the imposition of exemplary and punitive damages
27 as to DOE OFFICERS in an amount to be determined at time of trial.

28 54. Plaintiff brings this claim as a Special Administrator of the DECEDENT's ESTATE.

1 Plaintiff also seeks attorneys' fees under this claim.

2 55. Plaintiff also prays for relief as hereunder appears.

3 **FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

4 **Substantive Due Process – Deprivation of Life Without Due Process (42 U.S.C. §1983)**

5 **(By Plaintiff THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV, by and through**

6 **its administrator of the estate against all Defendants)**

7 56. Plaintiffs repeat and re-allege each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of

8 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

9 57. DECEDENT had a cognizable interest under the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth

10 Amendment of the United States Constitution to be free from state actions that deprive him of

11 life, liberty, or property in such a manner as to shock the conscience, including, but not limited

12 to, unwarranted state interference in Plaintiff's familial relationship with his parents and siblings.

13 58. Furthermore, Defendant DOE OFFICERS deprivation of DECEDENT without due

14 process of law caused him extreme pain and suffering, and loss of life, earning capacity and his

15 relationship with his parents, siblings, and friends.

16 59. Moreover, Defendant DOE OFFICERS' actions deprived Plaintiff of the life-long love,

17 companionship, support, society, care, and sustenance of his father and mother, and will continue

18 to be so deprived for the remainder of their lives.

19 60. As a result of their conduct, Defendants are liable for DECEDENT's injuries, either

20 because they were integral participants in the deprivation of life without due process, or because

21 they failed to intervene to prevent these violations.

22 61. The claim against Defendant CITY and DOE OFFICERS is based upon Plaintiff's

23 allegation that SJPD policies, practices or customs were a cause of the injuries suffered by

24 DECEDENT and Plaintiff herein, and as set forth above.

25 62. As a direct and legal result of Defendants' acts and omissions, Plaintiff suffered damages,

26 including, but not limited to, loss of earnings and earning capacity, loss of enjoyment of life, pain

27 and suffering, physical injuries and sickness, emotional distress, funeral and burial expenses,

28 attorneys fees, costs of suit, other pecuniary losses not yet ascertained and the loss of

1 DECEDENT's love, affection, society and companionship.

2 63. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the conduct of DOE
 3 OFFICERS were willful, wanton, malicious, an done with reckless disregard for the rights and
 4 safety of DECEDENT and therefore warrants the imposition of exemplary and punitive damages
 5 as to DOE OFFICERS in an amount to be determined at time of trial.

6 64. Plaintiff brings this claim as a Special Administrator of the DECEDENT's ESTATE.
 7 Plaintiff also seeks attorneys' fees under this claim.

8 65. Plaintiff also prays for relief as hereunder appears.

9 **FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

10 **First and Fourteenth Amendment – Interference with Familial Relationship (42 U.S.C.**

11 **§1983)**

12 **(By Plaintiffs in their individual capacities against all Defendants)**

13 66. Plaintiffs repeat and re-allege each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of
 14 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

15 67. DOE OFFICERS, acting or purporting to act in the performance of their official duties as
 16 law enforcement officers, utilized unreasonable and excessive force in seizing and killing
 17 DECEDENT in violation of his Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment rights protected by the
 18 United States Constitution.

19 68. Defendants' interference with the intimate human familial relationships (parent-child,
 20 brother-sister, brother-brother) caused DECEDENT extreme pain and suffering, loss of life and
 21 earning capacity. Defendants' actions also deprived Plaintiffs of the life-long love,
 22 companionship, support, society, care, and sustenance of their parent-child, brother-sister,
 23 brother-brother, and they will continue to be so deprived for the remainder of their lives.

24 69. Plaintiffs shared intimate human relationships with their son and brother, respectively,
 25 that presupposed deep attachments and commitments to the necessarily few other individuals
 26 with whom they shared not only a special community of thoughts, experiences, and beliefs, but
 27 also distinctively personal aspects of their lives.

28 70. The claim against Defendant CITY and DOE OFFICERS is based upon Plaintiff's

1 allegation that SJPD policies, practices or customs were a cause of the injuries suffered by
 2 DECEDENT and Plaintiff herein, and as set forth above.

3 71. As a direct and legal result of Defendants' acts and omissions, Plaintiff suffered damages,
 4 including, but not limited to, loss of earnings and earning capacity, loss of enjoyment of life, pain
 5 and suffering, physical injuries and sickness, emotional distress, funeral and burial expenses,
 6 attorneys fees, costs of suit, other pecuniary losses not yet ascertained and the loss of
 7 DECEDENT's love, affection, society and companionship.

8 72. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the conduct of DOE
 9 OFFICERS were willful, wanton, malicious, an done with reckless disregard for the rights and
 10 safety of DECEDENT. Furthermore, DOE OFFICERS' actions were motivated by evil motive
 11 or intent, involved reckless or callous indifference to Plaintiffs First and Fourteenth Amendment
 12 rights secured by the United States Constitution. Therefore, their actions warrant the imposition
 13 of exemplary and punitive damages as to DOE OFFICERS in an amount to be determined at
 14 time of trial.

15 73. Plaintiffs bring this claim in their individual capacities and see damages under federal
 16 law for the violation of their rights as parents and siblings of the DECEDENT. Plaintiffs seek
 17 attorneys' fees under this claim.

18 74. Plaintiffs also pray for relief as hereunder appears.

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Municipal Liability – Failure to Train (42 U.S.C. §1983)

(By Plaintiffs in their individual capacities against CITY and DOES 6-10)

22 75. Plaintiffs repeat and re-allege each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of
 23 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

24 76. Defendants DOE OFFICERS acted under color of law;

25 77. The acts of Defendants DOE OFFICERS deprived DECEDENT and Plaintiffs of their
 26 particular rights under the United States Constitution.

27 78. The training policies of Defendant CITY were not adequate to train its officers to handle
 28 the usual and recurring situations with which they must deal.

79. Defendant CITY was deliberately indifferent to the obvious consequences of its failure to train its officers adequately.

80. The failure of Defendant CITY to provide adequate training caused the deprivation of Plaintiff's rights by Defendants DOE OFFICERS; that is, Defendants' failure to train is so closely related to the deprivation of the Plaintiff's rights as to be the moving force that caused the ultimate injury.

81. On information and belief, CITY failed to train DOE OFFICERS properly and adequately.

82. By reason of the aforementioned acts and omissions, Plaintiff has suffered loss of the love, companionship, affection, comfort, care, society, training, guidance, and past and future support of DECEDEDENT. The aforementioned acts and omissions also caused DECEDEDENT's pain and suffering, loss of enjoyment of life, and death.

83. Accordingly, Defendants CITY and DOES 6-10 each are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory damages under 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

84. Plaintiff brings this claim as a successor-in-interest to DECEDENT, and seeks both survival and wrongful death damages under this claim. Plaintiff also seeks attorney's fees under this claim.

85. Plaintiffs also pray for relief as hereunder appears.

SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Municipal Liability – Ratification (42 U.S.C. §1983)

(By Plaintiffs in their individual capacities against CITY and DOES 6-10)

86. Plaintiffs repeat and re-allege each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

87. Defendants DOE OFFICERS acted under color of law;

88. The acts of Defendants DOE OFFICERS deprived DECEDENT and Plaintiffs of their particular rights under the United States Constitution.

89. Upon information and belief, a final policymaker, acting under color of law, who had final policymaking authority concerning the acts of Defendants DOE OFFICERS, ratified

1 Defendants DOE OFFICERS' acts and the bases for them. Upon information and belief, the final
 2 policymaker knew of and specifically approved of Defendants DOE OFFICERS' acts.

3 90. Upon information and belief, a final policymaker has determined (or will determine) that
 4 the acts of Defendants DOE OFFICERS were "within policy."

5 91. By reason of the aforementioned acts and omissions, Plaintiff has suffered loss of the
 6 love, companionship, affection, comfort, care, society, training, guidance, and past and future
 7 support of DECEDENT. The aforementioned acts and omissions also caused DECEDENT's pain
 8 and suffering, loss of enjoyment of life, and death.

9 92. Accordingly, Defendants CITY and DOES 6-10 each are liable to Plaintiff for
 10 compensatory damages under 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

11 93. Plaintiff brings this claim as a successor-in-interest to DECEDENT, and seeks both
 12 survival and wrongful death damages under this claim. Plaintiff also seeks attorney's fees under
 13 this claim.

14 94. Plaintiffs also pray for relief as hereunder appears.

15 **EIGHTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

16 **Municipal Liability – Unconstitutional Custom or Policy (42 U.S.C. §1983)**

17 **(By Plaintiffs in their individual capacities against CITY and DOES 6-10)**

18 95. Plaintiffs repeat and re-allege each and every allegation in the preceding paragraphs of
 19 this Compliant with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

20 96. Defendants DOE OFFICERS acted under color of law;

21 97. Defendants DOE OFFICERS acted pursuant to an expressly adopted official policy or a
 22 longstanding practice or custom of the Defendant CITY.

23 98. On information and belief, Defendants DOE OFFICERS were not disciplined,
 24 reprimanded, retrained, suspended, or otherwise penalized in connection with DECEDENT's
 25 death.

26 99. Defendants CITY and DOES 6-10, together with other CITY policymakers and
 27 supervisors, maintained, inter alia, the following unconstitutional customs, practices, and
 28 policies:

1 (a) Using excessive force, including excessive deadly force;
2 (b) Providing inadequate training regarding the use of deadly force;
3 (c) Employing and retaining as police officers individuals such as Defendants DOE
4 OFFICERS, whom Defendant CITY at all times material herein knew or reasonably should have
5 known had dangerous propensities for abusing their authority and for using excessive force;

6 (d) Inadequately supervising, training, controlling, assigning, and disciplining CITY
7 officers, and other personnel, including Defendants DOE OFFICERS, whom Defendant CITY
8 knew or in the exercise of reasonable care should have known had the aforementioned
9 propensities and character traits;

10 (e) Maintaining grossly inadequate procedures for reporting, supervising,
11 investigating, reviewing, disciplining and controlling misconduct by CITY officers, Defendants
12 DOE OFFICERS;

13 (f) Failing to adequately discipline CITY police officers, including Defendants DOE
14 OFFICERS, for the above-referenced categories of misconduct, including “slaps on the wrist,”
15 discipline that is so slight as to be out of proportion to the magnitude of the misconduct, and
16 other inadequate discipline that is tantamount to encouraging misconduct;

17 (g) Encouraging, accommodating, or facilitating a “blue code of silence,” “blue
18 shield,” “blue wall,” “blue curtain,” “blue veil,” or simply “code of silence,” pursuant to which
19 police officers do not report other officers’ errors, misconduct, or crimes. Pursuant to this code of
20 silence, if questioned about an incident of misconduct involving another officer, while following
21 the code, the officer being questioned will claim ignorance of the other officers’ wrongdoing.

22 (h) Maintaining a policy of inaction and an attitude of indifference towards soaring
23 numbers of police killings, including by failing to discipline, retrain, investigate, terminate, and
24 recommend officers for criminal prosecution who participate in killings of unarmed people.

25 100. By reason of the aforementioned acts and omissions, Plaintiff has suffered loss of
26 the love, companionship, affection, comfort, care, society, training, guidance, and past and future
27 support of DECEDENT. The aforementioned acts and omissions also caused DECEDENT’s pain
28 and suffering, loss of enjoyment of life, and death.

101. Defendants CITY and DOES 6-10, together with various other officials, whether named or unnamed, had either actual or constructive knowledge of the deficient policies, practices and customs alleged in the paragraphs above. Despite having knowledge as stated above, these defendants condoned, tolerated and through actions and inactions thereby ratified such policies. Said defendants also acted with deliberate indifference to the foreseeable effects and consequences of these policies with respect to the constitutional rights of DECEDENT, Plaintiff and other individuals similarly situated

102. By perpetrating, sanctioning, tolerating and ratifying the outrageous conduct and other wrongful acts, DOES 6-10 acted with intentional, reckless, and callous disregard for the life of DECEDENT and for DECEDENT's and Plaintiff's constitutional rights. Furthermore, the policies, practices, and customs implemented, maintained, and still tolerated by Defendants CITY and DOES 6-10 were affirmatively linked to and were a significantly influential force behind the injuries of DECEDENT and Plaintiff.

103. Accordingly, Defendants CITY and DOES 6-10 each are liable to Plaintiff for compensatory damages under 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

104. Plaintiff brings this claim as a successor-in-interest to DECEDENT, and seeks both survival and wrongful death damages under this claim. Plaintiff also seeks attorney's fees under this claim.

105. Plaintiffs also pray for relief as hereunder appears.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs request entry of judgment in their favor against Defendants as follows:

1. For compensatory damages in whatever amount may be proven at trial, including both survival damages and wrongful death damages under federal law;
2. For funeral and burial expenses, and loss of financial support;
3. For Punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be proven at trial;
4. For Statutory damages;
5. For interest;

1 6. For reasonable attorneys' fees, including litigation expenses;
2 7. For costs of suit; and
3 8. For such further other relief as the Court may deem just, proper, and appropriate.

4

5 Dated: August 17, 2021

6 Respectfully Submitted,

7 **SIAS LAW, INC.**

9 */s/ Jason O. Sias*

10 By: _____

11 Jason O. Sias
12 Counsel for Plaintiffs,
13 THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV.,
14 BERNADETTE VALLEZ, individually, and as guardian ad litem
15 for X.S.A., B.T. and I.P.T.
16

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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury.

Dated: August 17, 2021

Respectfully Submitted,

SIAS LAW, INC.

/s/ Jason O. Sias

By:

Jason O. Sias
Counsel for Plaintiffs,
THE ESTATE OF FERNANDO ARTURO ALVAREZ, IV.,
BERNADETTE VALLEZ, individually, and as guardian ad litem
for X.S.A., B.T. and I.P.T.

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